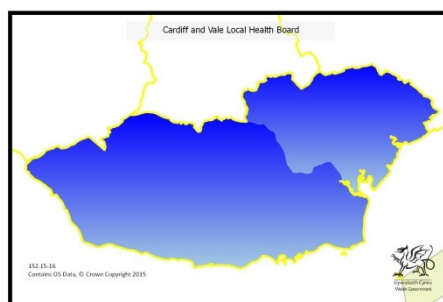


# CARDIFF AND VALE HEALTH BOARD PROFILE



Cardiff and Vale Health Board is made up of 2 local authorities:

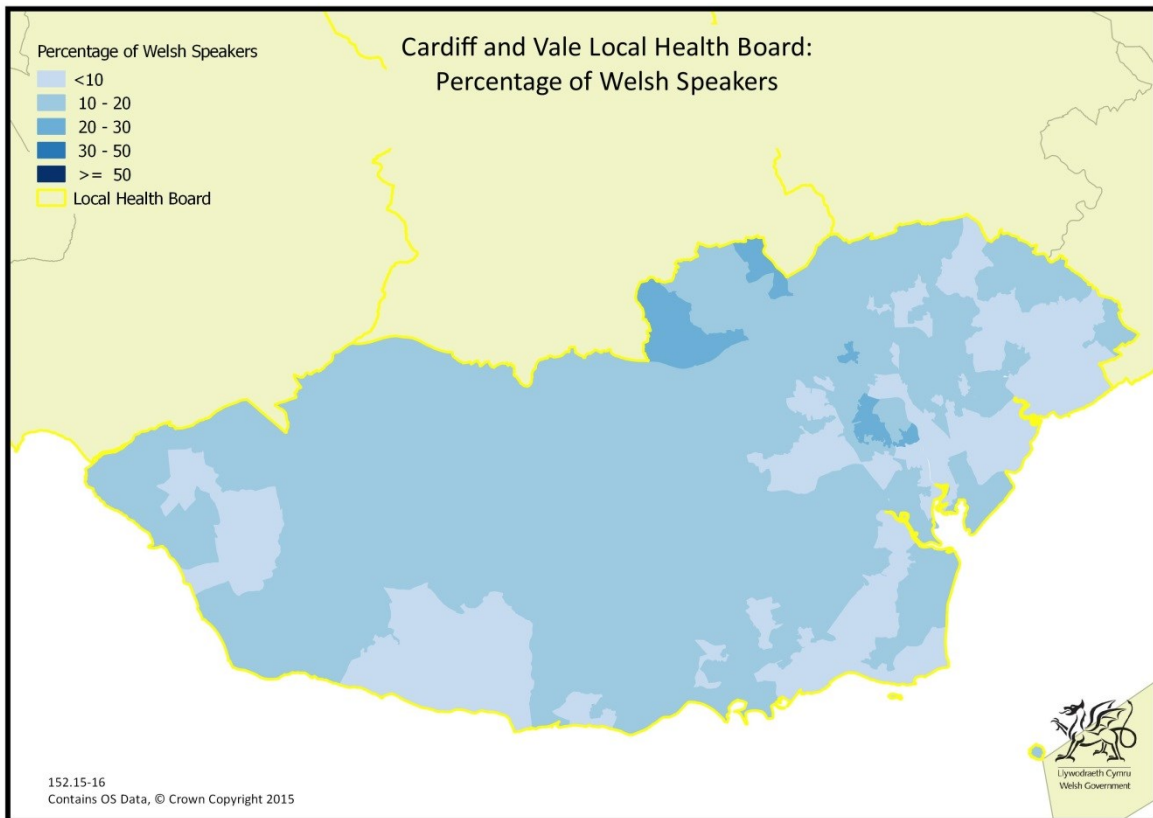
- Cardiff
- Vale of Glamorgan

It has an area of 470 km<sup>2</sup> with a population density of 1,020 people/km<sup>2</sup>.

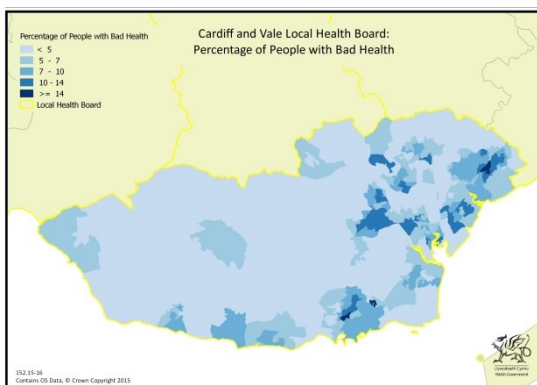
**Table 1**  
summary statistics for Cardiff and Vale Health Board

## Cardiff and Vale Health Board

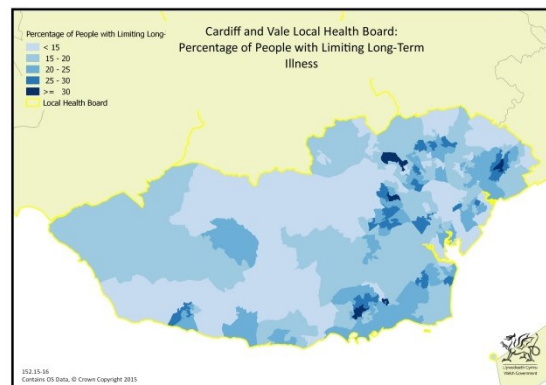
population (2014 mid-year estimate)	482,000
number of Welsh speakers	49,900
percentage Welsh speakers	11.0%
percentage of Welsh speakers ...	
... who are fluent	37%
... who speak Welsh daily	47%
... who are most comfortable using Welsh	11%
... who prefer to use Welsh when dealing with health staff	16%
... who prefer Welsh or have no preference (with health staff)	37%
... who used Welsh with health staff in the last 12 months	12%
population aged 75 or over (2014 mid-year estimate)	35,000
percentage aged 75 or over	7.3%
percentage aged 75 or over and can speak Welsh	4.7%
GPs per 10,000 population	6.5
Welsh speaking GPs per 10,000 population	0.9
Welsh speaking GPs per 10,000 Welsh speaking population	8.4
dentists per 10,000 population	9.9
number of community pharmacists	107
number of ophthalmic practitioners	174
number of midwives	266
number of health visitors	189
number of district nurses	87
percentage with a limiting long-term illness (LLTI)	18.6%
percentage with a LLTI (limited a lot) and can speak Welsh	3.9%
percentage with bad health	6.4%
percentage with bad health and can speak Welsh	3.6%



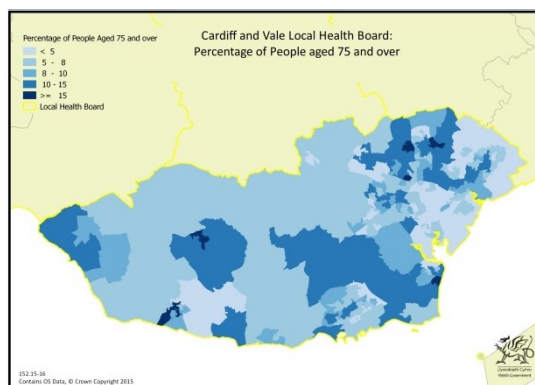
**percentage of Welsh speakers**



**percentage of people with bad health**



**percentage of people with a limiting long-term illness**



**percentage of people aged 75 or over**

**Table 2**  
**summary statistics for the local authorities that make up**  
**Cardiff and Vale Health Board**

	<b>Vale of Glamorgan</b>	<b>Cardiff</b>
population	122,000	332,300
number of Welsh speakers	13,200	36,700
% of Welsh speakers	11%	11%
% of Welsh speakers ...		
... who are fluent	31%	39%
... speaking Welsh daily	41%	48%
people with an LLTI	20%	18%
% of people with bad health	6%	6%
% of people aged 75 or over	7%	8%
% of people with an LLTI and can speak Welsh	4%	4%
% of people with bad health and can speak Welsh	4%	4%
% of children aged 3 to 15 and can speak Welsh	30%	27%
% of people aged over 75 and can speak Welsh	5%	5%
Welsh speaking GPs per 10,000 population	0.7	6.8
Welsh speaking GPs per 10,000 Welsh speaking population	0.9	9.0

**Table 3**  
**Welsh speaking ability of people working in a range of health-related professions,**  
**in the human health and social work activities industry,**  
**Cardiff and the Vale ULHB, 2011**

<b>occupation</b>	<b>total number</b>	<b>number who can speak Welsh</b>	<b>percentage who can speak Welsh</b>
<b>health and social services managers and directors</b>	674	77	11.4%
<b>managers and proprietors in health and care services</b>	426	15	3.5%
<b>medical practitioners</b>	3,369	374	11.1%
<b>psychologists</b>	192	20	10.4%
<b>pharmacists</b>	217	39	18.0%
<b>(others working in the retail industry) ophthalmic opticians</b>	14	2	
<b>dental practitioners</b>	587	69	11.8%
<b>medical radiographers</b>	264	26	9.8%
<b>podiatrists</b>	111	16	14.4%
<b>health professionals n.e.c.</b>	206	29	14.1%
<b>physiotherapists</b>	529	56	10.6%
<b>occupational therapists</b>	296	31	10.5%
<b>speech and language therapists</b>	138	23	16.7%
<b>therapy professionals n.e.c.</b>	125	9	
<b>nurses</b>	4,393	392	8.9%
<b>midwives</b>	247	34	13.8%
<b>paramedics</b>	84	8	
<b>(others classified as in retail industry) dispensing opticians</b>	2	0	
<b>pharmaceutical technicians</b>	79	7	
<b>medical and dental technicians</b>	202	15	7.4%
<b>health associate professionals n.e.c.</b>	163	10	6.1%
<b>secretarial and related occupations</b>	1,668	70	4.2%
<b>nursing auxiliaries and assistants</b>	1,657	84	5.1%
<b>ambulance staff (excluding paramedics)</b>	98	7	
<b>dental nurses</b>	375	30	8.0%

*source: 2011 Census*

Percentages are not shown for small numbers.

The data for the local authorities which make up Cardiff and the Vale ULHB are given in tables 4 and 5.

**Table 4**  
**Welsh speaking ability of people working in a range of health-related professions,**  
**in the human health and social work activities industry,**  
**Vale of Glamorgan, 2011**

<b>occupation</b>	<b>total number</b>	<b>number who can speak Welsh</b>	<b>percentage who can speak Welsh</b>
<b>health and social services managers and directors</b>	184	20	10.9%
<b>managers and proprietors in health and care services</b>	143	2	
<b>medical practitioners</b>	562	60	10.7%
<b>psychologists</b>	29	2	
<b>pharmacists</b>	42	2	
(others working in the retail industry) <b>ophthalmic opticians</b>	2	0	
<b>dental practitioners</b>	118	25	21.2%
<b>medical radiographers</b>	38	4	
<b>podiatrists</b>	29	4	
<b>health professionals n.e.c.</b>	31	3	
<b>physiotherapists</b>	85	7	
<b>occupational therapists</b>	87	6	
<b>speech and language therapists</b>	31	6	
<b>therapy professionals n.e.c.</b>	42	1	
<b>nurses</b>	1,210	82	6.8%
<b>midwives</b>	63	6	
<b>paramedics</b>	26	2	
(classified as in the retail industry) <b>dispensing opticians</b>	0	0	
<b>pharmaceutical technicians</b>	30	4	
<b>medical and dental technicians</b>	52	2	
<b>health associate professionals n.e.c.</b>	57	3	
<b>secretarial and related occupations</b>	540	18	3.3%
<b>nursing auxiliaries and assistants</b>	529	27	5.1%
<b>ambulance staff (excluding paramedics)</b>	30	2	
<b>dental nurses</b>	116	11	9.5%

*source: 2011 Census*

Percentages are not shown for small numbers.

**Table 5**  
**Welsh speaking ability of people working in a range of health-related professions,**  
**in the human health and social work activities industry,**  
**Cardiff, 2011**

<b>occupation</b>	<b>total number</b>	<b>number who can speak Welsh</b>	<b>percentage who can speak Welsh</b>
<b>health and social services managers and directors</b>	490	57	11.6%
<b>managers and proprietors in health and care services</b>	283	13	4.6%
<b>medical practitioners</b>	2,807	314	11.2%
<b>psychologists</b>	163	18	11.0%
<b>pharmacists</b>	175	37	21.1%
<b>(others working in the retail industry) ophthalmic opticians</b>	12	2	
<b>dental practitioners</b>	469	44	9.4%
<b>medical radiographers</b>	226	22	9.7%
<b>podiatrists</b>	82	12	14.6%
<b>health professionals n.e.c.</b>	175	26	14.9%
<b>physiotherapists</b>	444	49	11.0%
<b>occupational therapists</b>	209	25	12.0%
<b>speech and language therapists</b>	107	17	15.9%
<b>therapy professionals n.e.c.</b>	83	8	
<b>nurses</b>	3,183	310	9.7%
<b>midwives</b>	184	28	15.2%
<b>paramedics</b>	58	6	
<b>(others classified as in retail industry) dispensing opticians</b>	2	0	
<b>pharmaceutical technicians</b>	49	3	
<b>medical and dental technicians</b>	150	13	8.7%
<b>health associate professionals n.e.c.</b>	106	7	
<b>secretarial and related occupations</b>	1,128	52	4.6%
<b>nursing auxiliaries and assistants</b>	1,128	57	5.1%
<b>ambulance staff (excluding paramedics)</b>	68	5	
<b>dental nurses</b>	259	19	7.3%

*source: 2011 Census*

Percentages are not shown for small numbers.

There are 1,909 Lower Layer Super Output Areas (LSOAs) in Wales each with an average population of around 1500.

Table 6 gives the numbers and percentages of LSOAs for all health boards where more than half of the population speak Welsh and where more than 1 in 5 speak Welsh.

- In none of the LSOAs in the Cardiff and Vale health board over half the population speak Welsh.
- In 3 per cent of the LSOAs in the Cardiff and Vale health board more than 1 in 5 of the population speak Welsh.

table 6

Betsi Cadwaladr	Powys	Hywel Dda	Abertawe Bro Morgannwg	Cwm Taf	Aneurin Bevan	Cardiff & Vale
<b>99</b> LSOAs	<b>3</b> LSOAs	<b>75</b> LSOAs	<b>4</b> LSOAs	<b>0</b> LSOAs	<b>0</b> LSOAs	<b>0</b> LSOAs
had populations of which <b>more than half</b> were Welsh-speaking, which is						
<b>23%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>
of all the	of all the	of all the	of all the	of all the	of all the	of all the
<b>423</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>293</b>
LSOAs	LSOAs	LSOAs	LSOAs	LSOAs	LSOAs	LSOAs
<b>AND</b>						
<b>204</b> LSOAs	<b>18</b> LSOAs	<b>173</b> LSOAs	<b>27</b> LSOAs	<b>6</b> LSOAs	<b>0</b> LSOAs	<b>10</b> LSOAs
had populations of which <b>more than 1 in 5</b> were Welsh-speaking, which is						
<b>48%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>3%</b>
of all the LSOAs in the health board						

Table 7 shows and the highest and lowest levels of Welsh speaking for the local authorities in the Cardiff and Vale health board. The averages of sets of 10 LSOAs were used so that the results would not be skewed by one or two LSOAs with uncharacteristically high or uncharacteristically low levels of Welsh-speaking.

table 7

	average of the percentages of the 10 LSOAs with the ...	
	... highest levels ...	... lowest levels ...
	... of Welsh-speaking	
<b>Vale of Glamorgan</b>	14%	8%
<b>Cardiff</b>	23%	6%